

# OUTGOING TELEGRAM L Department of State

INDICATE BY CHECKING  
☐ CABLE TO

SECRET

Classification

L

Origin  
 SS

ACTION: CIRCULAR 726

PRIORITY: ELITE  
 EYES ONLY

OCT 23

OCT, 23, 1:55

55 AM '62

(SEE LAST PAGE FOR ADDRESSEES)

008

In view situation described President's radio-TV statement this evening (communicated separately) you instructed seek appointment immediately at highest feasible level and by such means as may seem most likely achieve purpose, to endeavor persuade government to which accredited take such actions as indicated

in following paragraphs to prevent Soviet Bloc military equipment reaching Cuba.

US considers its own safety and world peace jeopardized by confirmation of offensive nuclear build up on Cuba. You should emphasize in your discussion that Government has before it critical opportunity take decisive action for preservation of peace as well as positive demonstration its friendship for U.S.

All African Ambassadors accredited Washington, along with others will be fully briefed by Secretary at State Department this evening and will presumably urgently communicate gist.

Briefing will include critical proofs reasons our concern. Needless to say Government should be made aware deadly serious nature this demarche.

If you believe your demarche should be followed up by Presidential communication to Chief of State, advise immediately.

Review

The following African countries have civil aviation agreements with Soviet Bloc: UAR, Ghana, Guinea, Mali, Morocco, Senegal and Sudan. In

Origin

AF:AFI:GGWolfe:lh:10/22/62

Classification

S/S - Mr. Lloyd

White House - Mr. Douglas Smith (in substance)

DID/ISA - Gen. Ugueta (in substance)

SECRET

Classification

The Under Secretary

REPRODUCTION FROM THE  
 COPY IS PROHIBITED  
 UNLESS UNCLASSIFIED

SECRET

addition, overflight rights have been requested from Chad, Libya, Niger, Somalia and Tunisia, with the following results: Niger, request approved; Chad, Somalia and Tunisia, have not replied to the Soviet request; Libya has stated that overflights will be considered individually.

At present time, flights from Khartoum to the West Coast of Africa have been blocked by Chad's refusal to grant overflights.

General Tactics:

A. CA-674, sent to Rabat, Dakar, Lagos, Paris, should be <sup>implemented</sup> ~~expedited~~ as quickly as possible and cabled responses sent soonest.

B. In countries where agreements now in force, high level approach should be made seeking prohibition of through flights direct to Cuba or to Cuba via South America. Should it prove impractical to secure these blanket assurances our retreat position should be to urge denial of onward flights carrying military equipment of any type. This particularly true where Czechs and Polish airlines unlike Soviet have legal rights overfly and make technical landings such as in Senegal. (b)

C. All governments involved should be urged to deny special rpt special Soviet Bloc flights which appear to be destined for South America and Cuba.

D. Urge governments who have not yet granted overflights to refuse such as request if made.

For Fort Lamy: Government should be immediately urged continue ~~its~~ its policy and not rpt not reply to Soviet requests for overflights.

For Rabat: Morocco a key control point between Belgrade or Cairo and Dakar, Conakry or Bamako. Refusal by Morocco authorities to permit landings or onward

[flights]

SECRET

flights of Blue aircraft carrying military equipment would contribute immeasurably to successful blocking of shipments by air.

For Khartoum: While onward Western flights under Soviet agreement not yet implemented because of Chad refusal permit overflight GOS could make maximum contribution this effort by refusing Soviet rights military laden aircraft land Khartoum.

For Accra-Banako-Conakry: In view of the avowed policy of non-alignment of the Government of Guinea (Mali and Ghana) and consequent intention to avoid scrupulous involvement in the Cold War, the U.S. Government is confident that the Governments of Guinea (Mali and Ghana) will not (rpt not) permit the use of its territory, including overflights for the transport by aircraft of the Soviet Union and its allies of arms, munitions and other implements of war destined for Cuba. To assist the Government of Guinea (Mali and Ghana) in identifying material of this type the U.S. Government would be willing to make competent technical personnel available.

For Lagos & Monrovia: While it doubtful Soviets will plan use routes through Liberia & Nigeria nevertheless U.S. request to refuse overflights should be made.

For UAM States: Niger & Senegal only UAM countries in which Soviets have air agreement or overflight permission. However, same approach as indicated above for Lagos and Monrovia should be made by Niamey. Dakar Embassy should make strongest possible representations as to key airport from which principal air shipment may jump off for Cuba.

For Paris:

SECRET

3/18/88

SECRET

For Paris: France should be urged influence UAM countries approve U.S. request and act accordingly. This is of maximum necessity in Niger and Senegal.

(b)(1)  
BIAS

End.

RUSK

SENT TO: AmEmbassy, ABIDJAN	AmEmbassy, KHARTOUM
" ACCRA	" LAGOS
" ADDIS ABABA	" LEOPOLDVILLE
" ALGIERS	" LIBREVILLE
" BANGUI	" LOME
" BENGHAZI	" MOGADISCIO
" BAMAKO	" MONROVIA
" BRAZZAVILLE	" NIAMEY
" CONAKRY	" OUAGADOUGOU
" COTONOU	" PARIS
" DAKAR	" RABAT
" FORT LAMY	" TUNIS
" FREETOWN	" YAOUNDE

SECRET

**EXCISED COPY FOLLOWS**

# OUTGOING TELEGRAM L partment of State

INDICATE: ☐ collect  
☐ charge to

L

SS

SECRET

Classification

OCT 23

OCT 23 1:55

ACTION: CIRCULAR 726 PRIORITY: FLITE

EYES ONLY

(SEE LAST PAGE FOR ADDRESSEES)

008

In view situation described President's radio-TV statement this evening (communicated seperately) you instructed seek appointment immediately at high feasible level and by such means as may seem most likely achieve purpose, to endeavor persuade government to which accredited take such actions as indicate in following paragraphs to prevent Soviet Bloc military equipment reaching Cub

US considers its own safety and world peace jeopardized by confirmation of offensive nuclear build up on Cuba. You should emphasize in your discussion that Government has before it critical opportunity take decisive action for preservation of peace as well as positive demonstration its friendship for U.S

All African Ambassadors accredited Washington, along with others will be fully briefed by Secretary of State Department this evening and will presumably urgently communicate gist of our position to their respective governments

Briefing will include critical proofs reasons our concern. Needless to say Government should be made aware deadly serious nature this demarche

If you believe your demarche should be followed up by Presidential communication to UN Sec of State, advise immediately.

Typed by:

AF:AFI:GGWolfe:lh:10/22/62

Telegraphic transmittal and  
Classification approved by

The Under Secretary

Checked by:

S/S - Mr. Lloyd  
WhiteHouse - Mr. (in substance)  
DOD/ISA - Gen. (in substance)

SECRET REVIEWED BY

Classification

REPRODUCTION FROM THIS COPY IS PROHIBITED UNLESS UNCLASSIFIED

FORM

DS-322

Classification

87-

00S02138

PB

UNCLASSIFIED

To authority to

OAD

SECRET

BIA;

(b)(X)

SECRET

D/AS

(b)(1)

0

SECRET

Classified by 5-3

Declassify on: OADR/FOIA

3/18/88



SECRET

(b)(1)  
BIAS

End.

RUSK

SENT TO: AnEmbassy, ABIDJAN	AnEmbassy, KHARTOUM
" ACCRA	" LAGOS
" ADDIS ABABA	" LEOPOLDVILLE
" ALGIERS	" LIBREVILLE
" BANGUI	" LOME
" BENGHAZI	" MOGADISCIO
" BAMAKO	" MONROVIA
" BRAZZAVILLE	" NIAMEY
" CONAKRY	" OUAGADOUGOU
" COTONOU	" PARIS
" DAKAR	" RABAT
" FORT LAMY	" TUNIS
" FREETOWN	" YAOUNDE

SECRET

**EXCISED COPY FOLLOWS**

# OUTGOING TELEGRAM Department of State

ADVISE TO  
☐ ADVISE TO  
☐ ADVISE TO

Classification

OCT, 23, 1:55 AM '62

ACTION: CIRCULAR 726 PRIORITY ELITE EYES ONLY

(SEE LAST PAGE FOR ADDRESSEES)

035

In view situation described President's radio-TV statement this evening (communicated separately) you instructed seek appointment immediately at highest feasible level and by such means as may seem most likely achieve purpose, to endeavor persuade government to which accredited take such actions as indicated in following paragraphs to prevent Soviet Bloc military equipment reaching Cuba.

US considers its own safety and world peace jeopardized by confirmation of offensive nuclear build up on Cuba. You should emphasize in your discussions that Government has before it critical opportunity take decisive action for preservation of peace as well as positive demonstration its friendship for U.S.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE A/CDC/ME  
 REVIEWED by *[Signature]* DATE 4/5/88  
 All African Ambassadors accredited Washington, along with others will be fully briefed by Secretary at State Department this evening and will presumably urgently communicate gist.

Briefing will include critical proofs reasons our ~~concern~~ to. Needless to say Government should be made aware clearly ~~serious~~ nature (this ~~research~~).

If you believe your demarche should be followed up by Presidential communication to Chief of State, advise immediately.

## Review:

The following african countries have civil aviation agreements with Soviet Bloc: UAR, Ghana, Guinea, Mali, Morocco, Senegal and Sudan.

04  
 019

AP:AFI:GOWelfe:lh:10/22/62

Telegraphed transmittal and  
 classification approved by:

The Under Secretary

S/S - Mr. *[Signature]*  
 WhiteHouse - Mr. *[Signature]* (in substance)  
 DOD/ISA - Gen. *[Signature]* (in substance)

REPRODUCTION FROM THIS  
 COPY IS PROHIBITED  
 UNLESS "UNCLASSIFIED"

SECRET

Classification

DS-322

87 - 0052 116

Page 2 of telegram to CIRCULAR 726

SECRET

E  
blas

E  
by KES

For Paris:

SECRET

SECRET

E  
6/25

End.

RUSK

SENT TO: AmEmbassy, ABIDJAN  
 ■ ACCRA  
 ■ ADDIS ABABA  
 ■ ALGIERS  
 ■ BANGUI  
 ■ BENGAZI  
 ■ BAMAKO  
 ■ BRAZZAVILLE  
 ■ CONAKRY  
 ■ COTONOU  
 ■ DAKAR  
 ■ FORT LAMY  
 ■ FREETOWN

AmEmbassy, KHARTOUM  
 ■ LAGOS  
 ■ LEOPOLVILLE  
 ■ LIBREVILLE  
 ■ LOME  
 ■ MOGADISCIO  
 ■ MONROVIA  
 ■ NIAMEY  
 ■ OUAGADOUGOU  
 ■ PARIS  
 ■ RABAT  
 ■ TUNIS  
 ■ YAOUNDE

Copy being

C-1

Copying removed  
 transferred to DISPATCH  
 and then to DISPATCH  
 and then to DISPATCH  
 and then to DISPATCH  
 and then to DISPATCH  
 and then to DISPATCH

4-13-66

SECRET